

## Policy Development Process (PDP) Update

### Protection of International Governmental Organization (IGO) acronyms and certain Red Cross names in all gTLDs

April 2018

#### **Upcoming Important Dates:**

There are two ongoing work tracks in relation to this PDP. First, on the Board-adopted PDP recommendations that were consistent with GAC advice, the Implementation Review Team (IRT) [published](#) the consensus policy language with two policy effective dates (one for reservation of identifiers, the other for claims notifications). Secondly, on the remaining PDP recommendations that are inconsistent with GAC advice and for which the Board has not yet taken action, the Board, GAC and GNSO Council are tracking the work and awaiting completion of the GNSO's PDP on IGO-INGO Curative Rights (covered elsewhere in this set of briefing papers).

In relation to Red Cross names, the GNSO Council [voted](#) to reconvene the original PDP Working Group in May 2017 following a request from the ICANN Board. The reconvened Working Group has met several times and has come to preliminary agreement on the international legal basis for protecting the names of the Red Cross National Societies and the International Movement. Red Cross representatives are compiling the formal and usual names of the 193 National Society names, including identifiers in their respective national languages. In parallel, staff is drafting the report to ready both deliverables for public comment. Completion of this effort targets June of 2018.

#### **Summary:**

In November 2013, the GNSO Council unanimously [adopted](#) all the consensus recommendations from its PDP Working Group regarding protections at the top and second level in all gTLDs for the names and acronyms of certain International Government Organizations (IGOs) and International Non-Government Organizations (INGOs), including the Red Cross international movement and its national societies and the International Olympic Committee (IOC).

On 30 April 2014 the Board [adopted](#) those of the GNSO's recommendations that are not inconsistent with GAC advice received on the topic. For the Red Cross, the approved identifiers were "Red Cross", "Red Crescent", "Red Crystal" and "Red Lion and Sun"; for IGOs the approved identifiers were the full names of those IGOs on the list that had been provided by the GAC in March 2013. The Board requested additional time to consider the remaining inconsistent PDP recommendations, and resolved to facilitate dialogue between the GAC, GNSO and other affected parties to resolve the differences. An Implementation Review Team under the direction of the Global Domains Division was formed to implement those recommendations adopted by the Board.

In June 2014 the Board's New gTLD Program Committee (NGPC) [requested](#) that the GNSO Council consider amending its remaining policy recommendations with respect to the nature and duration of protection for IGO acronyms, the names and acronyms of the international Red Cross movement, and

the names of 189 national Red Cross societies. The GNSO Council [responded](#) to the NGPC's request in October seeking further clarification and in January 2015 received the NGPC's [reply](#) advising that discussions remain ongoing. These Red Cross and IGO identifiers are currently protected on an interim basis via Board resolution. In 2014, a small group of IGO and GAC representatives began working with ICANN Board representatives on a proposal to reconcile the inconsistent GNSO policy recommendations and GAC advice, facilitated by ICANN staff.

The GNSO Council [wrote](#) to the Board on 31 May 2016 to follow up on certain discussions at ICANN55 in Marrakech. Following additional discussions at ICANN56 in Helsinki, the Board [responded](#) to the GNSO Council in October 2016 and forwarded the final IGO Small Group Proposal at the same time. At ICANN57 in Hyderabad, the Board proposed that the GAC and GNSO conduct a discussion, facilitated by former Board member Bruce Tonkin, to resolve the differences. An initial facilitated discussion on the topic of Red Cross protections took place in between GAC and GNSO representatives in late February 2017. At ICANN58 in March 2017, two further facilitated dialogues were held, one on the Red Cross names and acronyms and the other on IGO acronyms.

Following these facilitated sessions, the Board passed a [resolution](#) at ICANN58, requesting that the GNSO Council consider initiating the GNSO's process for amending policy recommendations not yet adopted by the ICANN Board relating to a finite, limited list of Red Cross organizational names. The GNSO Council voted to accede to the Board's request in May 2017.

#### **Engagement Opportunity Status:**



GAC members and observers are encouraged to provide feedback to as well as track the discussions that are going on in the reconvened PDP Working Group concerning Red Cross names as well as the ongoing PDP Working Group on Curative Rights.

#### **Additional Information:**

- November 2013 PDP [Working Group Final Report:](#)
- <http://gns0.icann.org/en/issues/igo-ingo-final-10nov13-en.pdf>
- [January 2014 GNSO Council Recommendation Report to ICANN Board:](#)  
<http://gns0.icann.org/en/issues/council-board-igo-ingo-23jan14-en.pdf>
- [ICANN Board Resolution of 30 April 2014:](#) <https://features.icann.org/gns0-policy-recommendations-igo-ingo-protections>
- NGPC Letter of 16 June 2014: <http://gns0.icann.org/en/correspondence/chalaby-to-robinson-16jun14-en.pdf>
- GNSO Council Response of 7 October 2014 to NGPC Letter:  
<http://gns0.icann.org/en/correspondence/robinson-to-chalaby-disspain-07oct14-en.pdf>
- NGPC Resolution of 12 October 2014 on interim protections for the international Red Cross and national Red Cross entities: <https://www.icann.org/resources/board-material/resolutions-new-gtld-2014-10-12-en#2.d>
- NGPC Letter Response to GNSO Council of 15 January 2015:  
<http://gns0.icann.org/en/correspondence/chalaby-to-robinson-15jan15-en.pdf>

- GNSO Council Letter to the Chair of the ICANN Board, 31 May 2016:  
<https://www.icann.org/en/system/files/correspondence/gnsocouncilchairs-to-crocker-31may16-en.pdf>
- Board response to the GNSO Council, enclosing IGO Small Group Proposal, 4 October 2016:  
<https://www.icann.org/en/system/files/correspondence/crocker-to-austin-et-al-04oct16-en.pdf>
- GAC Advice from ICANN 58 - <https://gac.icann.org/advice/itemized/2017-03-15-igo-protections>
- GAC Advice from ICANN 61 - <https://gac.icann.org/contentMigrated/icann61-gac-communique>

New IGO-Red Cross Identifiers Discussion Group wiki space containing email archives for the group and draft documents for the proposed facilitated discussions:

<https://community.icann.org/x/eoPRAw>